

Cultural Daily

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How to Choose the Perfect Flower Arrangement for a Memorable Birthday Gift

Our Friends · Monday, March 23rd, 2026

Choosing a flower arrangement for a birthday can feel exciting yet a little overwhelming. With so many colors, styles, and meanings, the right choice makes a lasting impression. A thoughtful bouquet does more than look beautiful; it shows care, attention, and understanding of the person receiving it.

A well-selected arrangement of **elegant happy birthday flowers** can instantly brighten someone's special day. The key is to focus on personal taste, the message behind the flowers, and how the arrangement feels as a whole. With a few simple tips, finding the perfect bouquet becomes easy and enjoyable.

Match With The Recipient's Style

Every person has a unique preference when it comes to flowers. Some love bold and bright colors, while others prefer soft and calming tones. Paying attention to these details helps create a gift that feels personal. Matching the bouquet to their personality makes the gift feel truly special. Consider the following:

- Favorite colors or shades sometimes worn or used in décor
- Preferred flower types, such as roses, lilies, or daisies
- Whether the person enjoys simple or more detailed arrangements

Choose Flowers With Meaning

Flowers carry messages without saying a word. Selecting blooms based on their meanings adds depth to the gift and makes it more memorable. Combining meaningful flowers creates a thoughtful arrangement that feels intentional. Popular birthday flower choices are

- Roses for love and admiration
- **Sunflowers for happiness** and warmth
- Lilies for elegance and positivity
- Orchids for beauty and strength

Pick The Right Color Palette

Color plays a powerful role in how a bouquet is received. Bright colors like yellow, orange, and

pink bring energy and joy, making them ideal for birthdays. Softer tones, such as pastels, create a gentle and soothing effect.

A mix of complementary colors sometimes works best. It keeps the arrangement visually appealing without feeling too busy. Balance is important, so avoid too many contrasting shades in one bouquet.

Select The Perfect Arrangement Style

The style of the arrangement should match both the occasion and the recipient's taste. Some people enjoy structured bouquets, while others prefer a more natural, free-flowing look. A carefully styled bouquet of elegant happy birthday flowers can turn a simple gift into a standout surprise. Options to consider include:

- Hand-tied bouquets for a casual and fresh feel
- Vase arrangements for convenience and display
- Basket arrangements for a charming and classic touch

Choosing a Reliable Florist for Birthday Flower Delivery

A reliable florist ensures your birthday flowers arrive fresh, well-arranged, and on time. Clear details, accurate images, and defined delivery timelines help make the process smooth and stress-free. Checking reviews and choosing a florist known for quality and timely service adds extra confidence. The right choice ensures your thoughtful gift is delivered beautifully and makes the celebration even more special.

Choosing the perfect flower arrangement for a birthday becomes simple when you focus on personal preferences, meaningful blooms, and a balanced design. From selecting the right colors and styles to adding small, thoughtful details, each element contributes to a gift that feels special and memorable. With careful attention to freshness and presentation, a well-chosen bouquet not only celebrates the occasion but also leaves a lasting impression long after the day has passed.

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The Value of the Certified Scrum Master (CSM) Certification in 2026

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For the last ten years, Scrum has been the most popular Agile Framework in Software Development. When the framework became mainstream, the Scrum Alliance began issuing Certified Scrum Master (CSM) credentials. And since then, the CSM has been seen as a requirement for Agile practitioners. With the changes that have been seen in the last ten years, the question is valid. The nature of agile has shifted, the organizational contexts have changed, and the credential landscape has diverged. In order to answer the question, a closer look is warranted in CSM. Specifically, what does a CSM certify, how has the market for agile certifications evolved, and in what areas does the CSM credential still provide value?

What the CSM Certifies

The Certified Scrum Master is one of the first practitioner level certifications showcasing a basic level of understanding of the Scrum framework. It is awarded after attending a two-day instructor-led course by a Certified Scrum Trainer (CST) and passing the online exam. The course includes Scrum values, roles (Product Owner, Scrum Master, and Developers), events (Sprint, Sprint Planning, Daily Scrum, Sprint Review, Sprint Retrospective), and artifacts (Product Backlog, Sprint Backlog, Increment). The Scrum Master role is primarily about serving the Scrum team by facilitating Scrum events, removing impediments, coaching the team on Scrum, and protecting the team's ability to work. It is valuable context to understand the role and the things the role is explicitly not supposed to do when assessing the credential. Notably, the CSM is not a technical certification. It does not assess knowledge of programming, project planning tools, or any domain-specific knowledge. It certifies that you have basic knowledge of Scrum and are ready to step in the role of Scrum Master in a team.

The changing environment of Agile makes the criticism that it has developed too much for the CSM to be relevant a critique to engage with rather than dismiss. The landscape of Agile by 2026 will hold meaningfully different conditions from when the CSM was most relevant. Scaled Agile Frameworks (SAFe, LeSS, Nexus and Spotify models) are now standard in organizations with a multitude of Scrum teams. A Scrum Master in these larger constructs requires more than single team Scrum knowledge and the basic CSM does not cover scaled agile topics to any reasonable depth. Furthermore, Agile has migrated from software development to other domains like marketing, finance, HR and Operations. The Scrum Master role in such arenas requires Scrum as well as Agile thinking in non-software environments. The expectation to facilitate and steer remote and distributed teams has evolved to more than just an exception. The Scrum Master role has expanded Entails, more than it has in the past due to distributed team contexts, the dimensions of collaboration and servant leadership, skill set, and these combined constructs more than the basic CSM has attempted to foster. The fundamentals of Scrum, and the CSMs coverage of the fundamentals of Scrum, have not changed and thus, remain relevant and accurate.

The certification maintains foundational validity and will continue to be updated for future revisions to the Scrum Guide.

Projected Value of CSM in 2026

The CSM's projected value in 2026 has become more crystallized in certain market segments and more contextualized in others. In IT companies with agile software development teams, CSM has an almost ubiquitous recognition and assimilation for Scrum Master positions. Most job advertisements for Scrum Master positions in IT companies consider CSM or its equivalent certification a prerequisite or an advantage. The certification becomes a hiring criterion, suggesting

that the individual has gone through the necessary Scrum education and passed the requisite exam. The salary differential of CSM-certified Scrum Masters has been consistently documented. In the US, Scrum Masters earn a base salary between \$95,000 and \$125,000, and possessing a CSM credential definitely positions one towards the higher end of that spectrum. In large corporations that have implemented scaled agile frameworks, the CSM credential is a must, though it is typically accompanied by scaled agile qualifications — SAFe cert, Certified Scrum Professional, or Certified Agile Leader — which show a more comprehensive organizational perspective. In some sectors more recently adopting agile practices, particularly traditional manufacturing, government, and healthcare administration, the CSM's value is less common, but in these cases, the CSM suggests an understanding of agile that these organizations committed to building agile capability appreciate.

CSM vs PSM: The Key Differences

The PSM, offered by Scrum.org, is the most common rival to the CSM. CSM candidates have to attend a training course, but PSM candidates can skip training and just take the exam; the exam is one of the most difficult Scrum exams and requires a more comprehensive knowledge of Scrum. CSM (**certified scrum master certification**) exams are generally considered to be less difficult than PSM I exams, and PSM II exams are designed to assess whether a candidate can utilize Scrum in more complex environments. The CSM's training course is a strength, but also serves as a limitation. The two-day course led by a certified trainer is designed to promote active learning, and combine direct instruction, and group/activity facilitation, and that learning context is something that pure exam preparedness paths lack. The limitation, however, is that course quality can be incredibly disparate, and the learning experience is influenced largely by the trainer. The CSM is generally more recognized in corporate HR systems and hiring frameworks, partially due to the lack of CSM's in comparison to PSM's causing more CSM's to have a PSM, and also because the PSM's pathway is more identifiable pre-work, and the CSM's training course influences a candidate's exam preparedness more than PSM's exam, whereas the PSM's are generally considered more 'rigorous'.

Higher-Level Scrum Alliance Certifications

In addition to the CSM, the Scrum Alliance certification pathway includes the Advanced Certified Scrum Master (A-CSM) and the Certified Scrum Professional-Scrum Master (CSP-SM). These credentials demonstrate advanced experience and training, and reflect increased proficiency in areas such as coaching, facilitation, and organizational agile transformation. The A-CSMs and CSP-SMs are better suited for those practitioners who have been Scrum Masters for 1-3+ years and who wish to articulate their increasing proficiency. Compared to the base CSM, they provide better market differentiation for senior Scrum Master, agile coach, and agile transformation positions.

The CSM Still Holds Value in 2026

The CSM is still a worthwhile investment for new Scrum Masters in the tech industry. The two-day course provides a credential that is a hiring baseline requirement for most job postings. It's also provides a baseline understanding of a basic Scrum framework. For those in more senior agile roles, most of the CSM, which they've likely already earned, offers little value. The same is true for those in adjacent roles, like project management or product management, where the goal is to develop Scrum-oriented thinking for those roles and not Scrum Masters. The CSM is still positioned well for 2026. The credential has evolved alongside the Scrum frameworks and other

credentials that have emerged in the last decade. It is still the most widely accepted entry credential for professional services in Scrum.

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Benefits Of Structured Day Treatment Programs

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Structured day treatment programs offer a clear and organised approach to recovery that fits into daily life. These programs involve scheduled therapy sessions, guided support, and regular monitoring during the day, while individuals return home afterwards. This balance allows consistent care without full-time residential treatment and helps individuals build steady progress.

Programs such as a **Partial hospitalization program** follow this structured model by combining therapy, supervision, and flexibility. They create a strong link between professional care and personal routine, which helps individuals stay engaged in recovery. This article explains the key benefits of these programs and how they support stronger habits and better control over time.

Consistent Routine Supports Daily Stability

Structured day treatment programs create a predictable routine that supports recovery. A clear daily schedule helps individuals stay focused and avoid uncertainty during treatment. This consistency makes it easier to build healthy habits that support long-term progress.

Regular sessions also provide a sense of direction. Individuals know what to expect each day, which reduces stress and improves engagement. Over time, this steady structure becomes an important part of maintaining stability.

Access To Structured Therapeutic Support

Day treatment programs include guided therapy sessions that focus on both emotional and behavioural patterns. These sessions help individuals understand their triggers and develop practical ways to manage them.

A Partial hospitalization program usually includes different forms of therapy that address specific needs. This variety helps create a more balanced approach to recovery. Structured support ensures that individuals receive consistent care while working toward improvement.

Balance Between Treatment And Daily Life

One of the key benefits of structured day programs is the ability to maintain daily responsibilities. Individuals can attend treatment sessions while still staying connected to their home environment. This balance supports a smoother transition during recovery.

Maintaining daily routines outside treatment helps reinforce progress. It allows individuals to apply what they learn in real-life situations. This approach creates a more practical and sustainable recovery process.

Strong Support System Encourages Progress

Structured programs create a supportive environment where individuals feel understood. Regular interaction with professionals and peers helps build a sense of connection. This support plays an important role in maintaining motivation.

Sharing experiences with others also helps reduce feelings of isolation. Individuals gain encouragement and perspective from people who understand similar challenges. This sense of support strengthens commitment to recovery.

Professional Guidance Improves Decision Making

Trained professionals guide individuals through each stage of the recovery process. They help identify patterns, suggest practical strategies, and provide feedback that supports improvement. This guidance helps reduce confusion and **builds confidence**.

Regular check-ins ensure that progress stays on track. Adjustments can be made based on individual needs, which keeps the process effective. Professional input helps individuals make better decisions in daily situations.

Gradual Progress Builds Long-Term Confidence

Structured programs focus on steady progress rather than quick results. Small steps help individuals build confidence over time. This approach reduces pressure and supports consistent improvement.

Each achievement, no matter how small, contributes to long-term success. Individuals learn to manage challenges with greater control and awareness. This gradual progress creates a strong foundation for maintaining recovery beyond the program.

Structured day treatment programs provide a clear path toward recovery through consistency, support, and guided care. They help individuals build routines, develop practical skills, and stay connected to daily life while receiving treatment. Options such as a Partial hospitalization program show how structured care supports steady progress without overwhelming change. With the right approach, individuals can strengthen their habits, improve confidence, and move forward with a more balanced and stable routine.

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What to Expect from Online Gaming Platforms Today

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Online gaming platforms have captured the interest of people of all ages. These platforms are now more accessible than ever, offering engaging experiences and convenient features. As technology moves forward, players seek environments that keep them entertained and connected. Understanding current trends helps newcomers and experienced gamers alike enjoy these digital spaces to the fullest.

Easy Access and User-Friendly Interfaces

Modern gaming platforms, like [SureWin in Malaysia](#), seem to prioritize simplicity. The menus are easily navigable and the instructions clear, so players have no difficulty getting right into the action. Whether they prefer to play on a computer or a mobile device, navigation remains straightforward. Easy-to-find options and simple layouts create an inviting environment that welcomes new and seasoned players alike.

Diverse Game Selections

Variety attracts a diverse range of players. Gaming platforms are now offering hundreds, sometimes thousands, of options. There are strategy games, puzzle challenges, action adventures, and sports simulations. This variety ensures that there are titles for everyone that match their skills and interests and encourages players to stick around and explore the platform.

Enhanced Security Measures

For those who use online platforms, safety is often a top concern. Reliable platforms protect users' personal information and financial transactions with encryption and **security protocols**. Verification helps users feel more confident when using these sites. Continuous updates and monitoring create a secure environment, reducing risks and offering peace of mind.

Social Features and Community Building

Being able to connect with people makes gaming more fun. Many platforms have chat rooms, private messaging, and forums where users can discuss the titles that they love. These **social features** help users build friendships and encourage group play. This creates a sense of community, as shared moments become more special through cooperative gameplay and team challenges.

Personalization and Customization Options

Players have come to expect that their gaming experience will be tailored to their preferences. Profile options, avatars, and customizable settings allow players to express their personality. Customizable controls and display options also support varied preferences. This personalization makes users feel more invested in their gaming sessions.

Improved Graphics and Audio Quality

The appeal of online games relies to a great extent on visual and audio improvements. High-definition graphics allow players to get immersed in the details of the virtual world. Realistic sound effects with background music also enhance the experience of each session. These advancements create a realistic, immersive atmosphere, making playtime more rewarding.

Mobile Compatibility and Cross-Platform Play

Busy schedules require flexibility. Gaming platforms have responded by providing websites and apps optimized for mobile devices. Now, if avid gamers want to game virtually anywhere, they can play some of their favorite titles on their phones and tablets. The reach of these platforms is further extended by cross-platform play, allowing friends to connect regardless of the device they are using.

Regular Updates and New Content

Online gaming platforms push regular updates and new content regularly to maintain interest and prevent experiences from becoming stale. New challenges, seasonal events, and bonus features ensure players remain engaged. This dedication to ongoing enhancement keeps communities active and engaged over time.

Responsible Gaming Tools

Awareness around healthy gaming habits has increased. Several platforms currently offer features that help users manage their playtime. Session reminders, spending caps, and self-exclusion options support balanced habits. These features promote a healthy relationship with online gaming, ensuring entertainment remains enjoyable and safe.

Customer Support and Assistance

Reliable support matters when questions or problems arise. Platforms often provide support through live chat, email, and telephone to address users' concerns. An extensive help section and FAQs provide answers for common issues. Prompt assistance ensures users feel appreciated and supported throughout their experience.

Conclusion

Online gaming platforms have evolved to cater to all kinds of audiences. With their easy access and strong security as well as community features and regular updates, they provide a fun escape. Users can continue to expect great features and exciting experiences as the technology evolves. Learning what modern platforms bring to the table allows everyone to make the most of their gaming time.

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Smart Cities and the Future of Urban Culture

Our Friends · Monday, March 23rd, 2026

Cities have always been shaped by infrastructure. For centuries that infrastructure was visible: streets, bridges, public squares, and buildings that formed the stage of urban life. Culture grew within these structures — street musicians in plazas, artists painting city skylines, and festivals transforming entire neighborhoods.

Today a new layer of infrastructure is quietly transforming cities. It is largely invisible: networks of sensors, artificial intelligence systems, and digital platforms that collect and process enormous amounts of data about how cities function.

These technologies form the backbone of what planners call “smart cities.” While the term often sounds technical, its cultural consequences are significant. Technology is not only optimizing traffic or electricity use — it is gradually changing how people experience public space and how culture emerges within urban environments.

A World Rapidly Becoming Urban

Understanding the cultural future of cities begins with one basic fact: humanity is becoming overwhelmingly urban.

According to the United Nations, about 45% of the world’s population — roughly 3.7 billion people — lives in cities today, and the share continues to grow. By 2050, around 70% of humanity is expected to live in urban areas.

The scale of this transformation is remarkable. In 1950, only about 20% of the global population lived in cities.

At the same time, urban centers are becoming larger and more complex. The number of megacities — urban areas with more than 10 million inhabitants — has grown from 8 in 1975 to 33 in 2025.

Cities already generate enormous economic output. According to development agencies, urban areas produce roughly 80% of global GDP while consuming about 75% of the world’s energy. Managing places of this scale requires new tools. Smart technologies have emerged largely as a response to this unprecedented urban growth.

The Rise of Sensor-Driven Cities

A defining characteristic of smart cities is their ability to collect data continuously.

Sensors embedded in infrastructure can measure traffic flow, air quality, noise levels, energy consumption, and pedestrian movement. This information allows urban administrators to make decisions in real time rather than relying only on periodic surveys or manual observation.

Barcelona provides one of the most frequently cited examples of this approach. The city developed an open-source platform called Sentilo, which collects information from a large network of urban sensors.

Researchers studying the system found that the platform integrates data from more than 1,800 sensors installed across the city, generating over 1.3 million data records every day related to energy usage, parking availability, noise levels, and environmental monitoring.

These systems allow city officials to monitor how the city “breathes” in real time — how traffic moves, how neighborhoods change throughout the day, and how environmental conditions fluctuate across districts.

But data is not only useful for city management. Increasingly, it is influencing the cultural life of urban environments.

Public Space in the Digital Era

Public spaces have always been the heart of urban culture. Markets, parks, and plazas serve as meeting places where communities gather and creative expression becomes visible.

Smart technologies are beginning to transform these spaces into interactive environments.

Projection mapping festivals, for example, allow historic buildings to become massive digital canvases. Entire city districts can host animated artworks projected across facades, attracting thousands of spectators and turning architecture into storytelling surfaces.

Interactive installations are also becoming more common. Motion sensors can trigger lighting patterns when pedestrians walk through a plaza. Environmental sensors can influence digital artwork that changes depending on temperature, wind, or noise levels.

The result is a new kind of cultural environment — one where the city itself participates in artistic expression.

Technology and Creative Economies

Smart city infrastructure can also influence the economic ecosystems that support creative communities.

Many cities developing advanced digital infrastructure simultaneously invest in innovation districts that attract technology firms, design studios, and cultural organizations. These clusters often combine research institutions, startups, and creative industries within a single urban area.

Barcelona’s 22@ innovation district, for example, transformed a former industrial zone into a

technology and creative hub hosting thousands of companies and generating tens of thousands of jobs in digital industries. Such ecosystems naturally attract artists, designers, and cultural entrepreneurs who work at the intersection of technology and creativity.

The growth of digital tools — from augmented reality to generative artificial intelligence — further expands the range of cultural expression possible in urban spaces.

Artists today can create installations that respond to real-time environmental data, compose music based on urban noise patterns, or design virtual artworks visible through smartphones or AR glasses.

In other words, technology is becoming another artistic medium.

Artificial Intelligence and the Urban Experience

Artificial intelligence is beginning to play a role in shaping how people interact with cities.

AI systems can analyze mobility patterns to optimize transportation networks or predict energy demand across neighborhoods. But they can also influence cultural experiences.

Museums increasingly use algorithms to personalize visitor recommendations. Public digital displays may soon adapt their content depending on pedestrian flows or community events.

Some creative projects already experiment with AI-generated visual art projected onto buildings or integrated into urban installations. These experiments blur the boundaries between technology, design, and public art.

The smart city becomes not just a technical system, but a cultural platform.

The Cultural Risks of Smart Cities

Despite their potential, smart cities also raise concerns.

One risk is cultural homogenization. When cities adopt similar digital infrastructure platforms and standardized technology solutions, urban environments may begin to resemble each other.

Cultural identity, however, depends on difference. The architecture of Barcelona differs from Seoul, and the cultural traditions of Berlin differ from Singapore.

Technology should support these identities rather than flatten them.

Another challenge involves privacy. Sensor networks and data collection systems are essential for many smart city services, but they also introduce questions about surveillance and civic freedom.

Public culture thrives in environments where people feel free to gather, perform, and express ideas. Maintaining that openness will remain a critical issue as digital infrastructure expands.

Technology Supporting Culture

The most successful smart cities will likely be those that place culture at the center of technological development.

Infrastructure should not only optimize transportation or energy systems. It should also support the creative life of the city: public art, festivals, performances, and cultural experimentation.

In practice, this often requires collaboration between technologists, urban planners, and cultural institutions. Technology companies working with cities — such as firms specializing in software development for digital platforms and data systems — are increasingly part of these collaborations. In many cases, organizations like **Integrio**, which develop custom digital solutions for complex platforms, contribute to the technical infrastructure that makes large-scale urban systems possible.

These partnerships help ensure that innovation supports public life rather than simply automating it.

A Cultural Vision of the Smart City

The cities of the future will not be defined solely by sensors or artificial intelligence. They will be defined by how these tools are used to support human creativity.

As urban populations grow and technology becomes more embedded in everyday life, cities will continue to evolve as cultural ecosystems — places where art, technology, and community intersect.

The challenge for the coming decades is not simply to make cities smarter.

It is to make them more cultural, more creative, and more human.

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Your eyes feel fine, so why see an ophthalmologist anyway?

Our Friends · Monday, March 23rd, 2026

Due to keen observation during practicing at Discover Vision Centers, John F. Doane, MD, thinks that **the need for a qualified ophthalmologist in Kansas City** often shows up when someone wants more than a new prescription. Usually, it means you want a medical answer for a visual experience that feels subtly “off,” or you want to protect your eye health before anything feels urgent. The National Eye Institute says many eye diseases have no symptoms or warning signs, and that a dilated eye exam is the only way to know for sure whether a problem is already developing. [1]

“Fine” is not a diagnosis (why symptoms show up late)

A medical eye exam can find changes long before a mirror or a quick self-check can. Glaucoma often has no early symptoms and may progress so slowly that people do not realize anything is changing. [2] Cataracts can begin subtly, with hazy or less colorful vision, light sensitivity, and trouble seeing at night, rather than one dramatic moment of blur. [3] Diabetic retinopathy can also begin without symptoms, even while damage is already underway. [4]

Symptoms are an unreliable screening tool, and vision loss is a terrible first signal.

The exam that looks beyond 20/20

A comprehensive eye exam checks structures, not guesses. The National Eye Institute explains that a dilated exam can include visual acuity testing, visual-field testing, eye-muscle testing, pupil testing, tonometry, and dilation so the doctor can examine the inner eye for disease. [1]

That is why the most valuable eye visit is often the one that explains what was ruled out, not only what was found.

OCT imaging makes hidden problems visible (fast)

Optical coherence tomography, often called OCT, can add detail to what the doctor can see during the exam. Pre-cataract OCT can detect vision-limiting macular problems that may be invisible on a standard clinical exam, helping surgeons avoid not just refractive surprises but “visual surprises.” [5]

That concept applies beyond cataract surgery: OCT can move a conversation from “maybe” to “we can see it,” which makes planning calmer and more precise. Better imaging creates better decisions, and better decisions protect your future self.

The risk factors that should change your timing

Risk changes timing. The National Eye Institute notes that glaucoma risk rises with age and family history [2] while cataract risk rises with age and is also higher in people with diabetes and in people who take steroids. [3] Diabetes also raises the risk of diabetic retinopathy and makes regular dilated exams especially important. [4] High myopia matters too: NEI research notes that high myopia increases the risk of retinal detachment, glaucoma, and cataract. [6]

If your risk is higher, your exam schedule should be more intentional, not more casual.

The best care plan is the plan you can realistically follow

Follow-up shapes outcomes in chronic eye disease. A PubMed-indexed review on glaucoma medication adherence found that adherence to topical treatment is often low and that strategies such as reminders, instillation aids, improved communication, and better patient education can help. [7]

The practical lesson is simple: the best care plan is the one you can realistically follow.

What to bring so your visit is actually useful

Bring your medication list, your current glasses or contact lens information, and a short symptom timeline. Those details help turn a vague complaint into a medical timeline and make it easier to decide what needs monitoring now versus later. A useful visit should leave you knowing what was checked, what was found, what still needs watching, and what the next step is. [1][7]

The best question is the one that makes the next step specific.

Cost and insurance talk that feels straightforward

Cost questions are normal. Insurance questions are normal. Shared decision-making research in lens selection notes that care planning should take ocular condition, lifestyle, and health-care cost management into account, which supports making coverage, elective choices, and follow-up expectations part of the conversation rather than an awkward afterthought. [8]

Care feels safer when the conversation is transparent.

Your next step should feel calm

A calm next step is a baseline exam with a follow-up interval you can keep. Calm care is not passive care. Calm care is a plan you can repeat out loud. [1][7]

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Expanding from OC to all of SoCal: Jennifer Backhaus on the Growth of Backhausdance

Ann Haskins · Monday, March 23rd, 2026

Over the next three weeks, Orange County-based **Backhausdance** returns to the Knobel Theater in Long Beach (Sat., March 28) and then brings its distinctive brand of contemporary dance to LA Dance Project in LA's Downtown Arts District (Sat., April 18).

As a dancer and emerging choreographer in 2003, Jennifer Backhaus saw contemporary dance companies in San Diego and Los Angeles County, but not in her home base in Orange County. Ballet, yes, but not modern or contemporary companies. So she started her own. During the two decades since, Backhausdance built a performance company plus a second educational and community involvement component. Starting with cities in Orange County then extending beyond to Temecula and Palm Desert in Riverside and also into LA County, Backhaus has crafted city and theater partnerships that combine performance and ancillary involvement that now provides year round employment to dancers and staff.



Backhausdance. Photo by Kira Bartoli

Dance writer Ann Haskins recently talked with founder/artistic director Jennifer Backhaus about Backhausdance, the SoCal connections of the choreographers in the upcoming program, and sustaining a company in the current arts environment that has seen two long-time contemporary companies close. (The conversation as been edited for clarity and space).

Haskins: Backhausdance is often identified as an Orange County-based contemporary company. From that Orange County base, you have built an extended presence throughout Southern California. Are there different considerations or issues you think about when in different areas?

Backhaus: I don't think that there's any different Orange County or LA or Southern California sensibility. I think they're very similar outside of the fact that every company has its own identity, but that rarely is location based; certainly it isn't for us. The idea over the past few years has been to reach out into more areas in Los Angeles to broaden our audience space and to be more part of the dance community in LA. Because we are a little removed, I think people sometimes forget that we're over here.

Today, we think of ourselves as more a Southern California company than we are Orange County. The concerts at Long Beach's Knobel Theater and downtown LA at LA Dance Project reflect that. About half our dancers live in LA County, and a lot of them live in Long Beach. Also, most of the choreography we are bringing this year has a focus on voices that have ties to LA.



Backhausdance. Photo by Jack Hartin.

Haskins: I'm curious if you think that starting in Orange County allowed your company to be nurtured in a way that LA-based companies often are not?

Backhaus: I think I would say two things. One is we really started with our strong relationship in Orange with Chapman University, where I was on faculty for a long time. While we never had any financial support from them, we paid for rehearsal space and such, just being able to cultivate dancers has enabled us to grow in some ways, because we are able to work on dancer training. We host the Summer Intensive in Orange, so we have capacity to find people and give them opportunities. Being connected in university systems, that's been helpful. It's hard to be on your own, just out there flying solo. Having this type of collegial support is very helpful.

The other thing is when we started there were not a lot of modern or contemporary companies in

Orange County. There are now, but we are one of the longest running, and we have built a lot of relationships. Over time, we reached out and built relationships with Orange County cities and with other cultural organizations that have been beneficial to our growth. For example, we do a lot of work with the cities of Costa Mesa, Newport Beach, and Santa Ana, and their arts commissions. As a result, we have grants working with students in their school systems. I will say it was because we put ourselves forward. No one reached out and said ‘let me give you all these great opportunities.’ We had to get in there, show our work, and get people to trust us. So there has been cultivation. Also, I think we tend to be a bit lucky, because there’s not really another beast that kind of does what we do. Orange County has fewer contemporary dance companies running full time, with full annual year contracts and pretty stable scheduling without long gaps in between. We’re able to offer dancers longer contracts and keep developing those relationships.



Backhausdance. Photo by Jack Hartin

Haskins: When Backhausdance started in 2003, ballet had a number of professional and training companies in Orange County, but my recollection is there was not a lot of contemporary dance. And there were limited venues. UC Irvine’s Irvine Barclay Theatre offered a mix of local and touring dance, while Costa Mesa’s Segerstrom had mostly large, touring dance companies. That would have been a pretty sparse landscape to start a dance company.

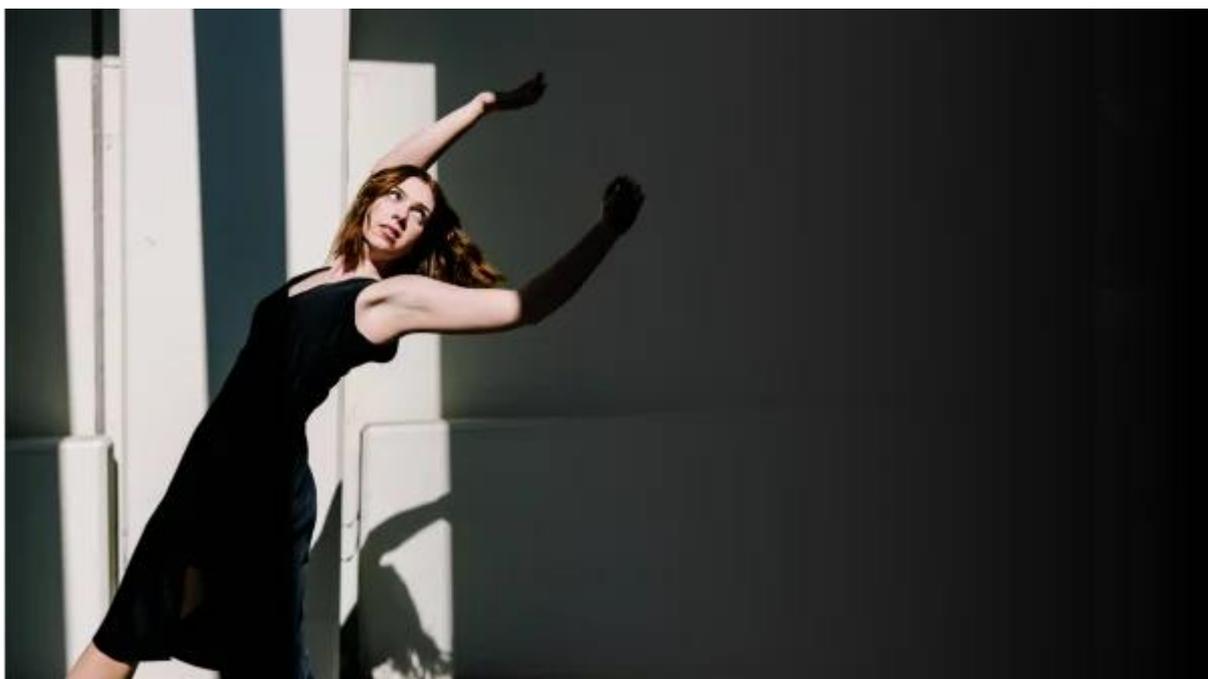
Backhaus: Yes, you’re absolutely right on all of that. In 2003, I was working in small contemporary dance companies up in LA and I saw there were things going on in San Diego, like the Malashock Company, but really nothing in between. That was one of the reasons why I did it. Part was my own artistic development, wanting to grow as a choreographer. The other thing was I knew dancers coming out of Chapman College who really wanted to stay and dance in the area and not have to move to LA or San Diego, but there wasn’t anything for them. So I saw the need in Orange County and tried to build something. Also, I had support from my colleagues at Chapman College where I was working.



Backhausdance. Photo by Shawna Sarnowski

Haskins: Did you start out with the intent to be a repertory company or primarily to present your choreography, and then it evolved to the mix you have now?

Backhaus: I did start it as a single choreographer company. And I'll say that in two ways, although I'll contradict myself a little bit. I really wanted to work on my own artistic voice in choreography with a group of dancers over time. I knew that I wanted a deep, process driven experience, instead of just a quick, "pop in, pop out" situation. And to be quite honest, I didn't have any money to start as a repertory company. So it was "well, you get me, because I'm free." The second year of the company, Nancy Dixon-Lewis made a work for us, and in roughly our seventh year, Jodie Gates made a work for us. But that definitely was not the norm until about 2010 or 2011 when we switched to a repertory model to diversify the voices.



Backhausdance. Photo courtesy of the artists

Haskins: What are the four works you are bringing to the upcoming shows.

Backhaus: This year and last year, we were really looking at dancemakers who had connections with Los Angeles and with Orange County. We asked how we could bring forth voices that are interesting and incredibly accomplished in other parts of the world, but have this connection to what we do and to our location in Southern California.

The first piece is a world premiere, *The Four Winds*. The choreographer is Zachary Ryan Schlegel. He danced with the company on and off for about seven years. He produces the Congress performance series in Los Angeles and is rehearsal director for Shen Wei Dance Company based in New York, so he's traveling all over the world. His work is really informed by his last ten years dancing with Shen Wei. It's this meticulous, quiet intensity in the work that has always been in Zach. We kept a really great relationship as his career developed and watched how his worlds have kind of meshed together to give him an interesting movement palette, a rich world that's layered and very nuanced.

For the second work we're bringing back the 2022 work, *Everywhere, But Here*, by Tommie-Waheed Evans. He started out his career in Los Angeles, danced with a number of companies, choreographed maybe 50 works, and is now co-artistic director at Philadanco! His language is so interesting and we brought back the work because it fits so well. It is an ensemble piece, big and technical with a very emotional, yet abstract storyline.



Backhausdance. Photo courtesy of the artists

After intermission, the third piece on the program is for six dancers, another world premiere, *Never Enders*, by Megan Doheny and Ilya Nikurovoh. They choreograph as *Out Run the Bear*. Megan is an Orange County gal and they met in Israel's Kibbutz Dance Company, so their vocabulary is influenced by Israeli dance and the things they were doing in Kibbutz. They make a lot of work on themselves as a duet, but they're also increasingly setting on other companies. This one is nostalgic, like a family who gets together, but only every few years with a sense of comfort, all of the wonderful things are there, then also deeper, more difficult things.

The last piece on the program is *Multitudes* that Amanda Kay White and I are working on. It's an abstract conversation between us about the nature of the movement language we've created over

the past 23 years that we've been working together, how ideas have layered on over time, what is essential to the way we move together, and how the dancers have changed. I don't expect most of the audience will get all of these aspects. And, quite frankly, it's not important that they do, because for us, the important part is we made it to this amazing piece of music *Partita for Eight Voices*, by Caroline Shaw. The whole suite has four sections, but this year, we're only premiering three of them. Next year we'll add the fourth.



Backhausdance. Photo courtesy of the artists

Haskins: Earlier, you referred to the distinctions that exist among the current population of dance companies in Orange County and LA. In that context, what is distinctive about Backhausdance?

Backhaus: If I'm just talking about the work, I would say we have a very clear movement approach that has developed over time, a shared language that includes a lot of different modern dance techniques, a language that has become unique to us. There's a sense of flow, a sense of weight, a sense of rhythm, but also a sense that we follow rules and break rules all the time. I would say across the board, a lot of rule following and rule breaking. I would say too, that we are a collaborative company. Even when we bring in choreographers from the outside, we are about the interplay between multiple voices, a give and take. It's not a full democracy, but it really honors all the voices in the room.



Jennifer Backhaus. Photo by Jack Hartin

Haskins: What are your plans for Backhausdance, say over the next five years.

Backhaus: Interesting that you've mentioned it, because we are undergoing a four year strategic plan. On the side of artistic growth, we're looking for more performance opportunities. We did the trying to tour thing, and we were modestly successful doing that pre-Covid. After Covid, I decided I wanted to make more of an impact in our own backyard. We established our relationship with Temecula combining performance, education and community involvement. We're building relationships with other regional theaters. We're going to be at the Irvine Barclay every year for four years, starting next season, which is great. Our relationship with the Knoebel Theater continues and reaches into the Long Beach market and now we will be up in Los Angeles at La Dance Project. I would love to find another LA theater that would be a good fit for us. As we're growing, I would like to get one or two more partner theaters up a little north as far as Santa Barbara and south as far as San Diego, and be able to offer a performance season with more opportunities to perform the same program up and down Southern California.

Also, we also have a lot of growth possibilities in our education work, and we're doing health and wellness classes. We're doing a dance for joy, wellness, and well being class for seniors, and we're expanding our school programming, new assemblies and after school programs. We're looking at all those opportunities and trying to decide where to put our efforts.

Backhausdance at Martha B. Knoebel Dance Theater, Cal State University Long Beach, 6200 E. Atherton St., Long Beach; Sat., March 28, 2 & 7 pm, \$48.75-\$69.75, \$27.75 student. [Backhausdance](#).

Backhausdance at LA Dance Project, 2245 E. Washington Blvd., Downtown Arts District; Sat., April 18, 8 pm, [Backhausdance](#).

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Benefits of Hiring a Reputed Legal Agency

Our Friends · Friday, March 20th, 2026

Legal matters sometimes involve complex procedures, strict deadlines, and high stakes. Whether dealing with personal disputes or business-related issues, the quality of legal representation directly affects outcomes. A reputed legal agency brings structure, clarity, and confidence to the process, helping clients move forward with informed decisions.

Within the first stages of legal planning, choosing a trusted name such as **Turner O'Connor Kozlowski** can make a measurable difference in how cases are handled. Established agencies rely on proven systems, skilled professionals, and well-defined processes that ensure accuracy and efficiency from start to finish.

Strong Expertise And Case Handling

Reputed legal agencies maintain teams of trained professionals who specialize in different areas of law. This ensures that each case receives attention from someone with the right background and knowledge.

Key Advantages Include

- In-depth understanding of legal frameworks and regulations
- Accurate documentation and filing procedures
- Strategic case planning based on facts and evidence
- Awareness of deadlines and compliance requirements

Each step is handled with precision, reducing the risk of costly errors or missed opportunities.

Reliable Guidance And Clear Communication

Legal issues can feel overwhelming without proper guidance. A reputable agency focuses on keeping communication clear and structured, allowing clients to stay informed at every stage.

What Clients Can Expect

- Transparent explanations of legal processes
- Regular updates on case progress
- Clear breakdown of options and possible outcomes
- Professional handling of sensitive information

This level of clarity helps reduce confusion and allows better decision-making throughout the case.

Efficient Problem Resolution

Time plays a critical role in legal matters. Delays can lead to complications, additional expenses, or

unfavorable outcomes. Established legal agencies prioritize efficiency while maintaining accuracy. Through organized processes and skilled personnel, cases move forward efficiently without avoidable delays. Each step is carefully executed to stay aligned with the broader legal strategy.

Midway through complex legal proceedings, relying on a recognized name such as Turner O'Connor Kozlowski provides reassurance that every step is being handled with care and professionalism.

Access To Resources And Networks

A well-established legal agency has access to a broad network of resources that directly support case development and strengthen preparation. These resources include connections with legal experts and consultants, access to advanced research tools and case databases, dedicated support staff for accurate documentation and analysis, and established **legal relationships** within the system.

Risk Reduction And Compliance

Legal procedures involve strict compliance with rules and documentation standards. Errors in paperwork or process can lead to penalties or case dismissal. Reputed agencies focus on minimizing these risks through careful review and validation. Every document, filing, and step adheres to defined procedures, ensuring all requirements are fulfilled accurately without any gaps.

Professional Representation

Courtroom presence and negotiation skills play a vital role in legal matters, and a reputed agency ensures that representation remains professional and thoroughly prepared at every stage. Strong representation involves an organized presentation of arguments, proper use of evidence and documentation, confident communication in legal settings, and structured negotiation strategies that align with case objectives.

Hiring a reputable legal agency offers more than just legal support. It provides structured guidance, expert handling, and dependable communication throughout every stage of a case. With access to skilled professionals, efficient systems, and reliable resources, clients gain the confidence needed to navigate complex legal situations with clarity and control.

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Console, PC, mobile – which gamer are you?

Our Friends · Friday, March 20th, 2026

Most people have a go-to way of playing, even if they don't think of themselves as "a gamer". The choices have never been broader. Some folks fire up a console after work, others keep a PC set-up that's practically part of the furniture, and plenty tap away on their mobiles between the rest of life's responsibilities. Each one brings something different to the table, and that's half the fun.

Comfort and community with a console

There's something about switching on a console that just works. No tinkering, no updates you didn't ask for – at least, not too many – just pick up the controller and get stuck in. Consoles slot neatly into adult life because they're built around comfort. Sofa gaming, big-screen action, and split-screen sessions with friends or housemates all feel easy and familiar, and there's a certain ritual to it that many people enjoy. You know exactly what you're getting every time you turn it on, and that reliability is part of the charm.

Exclusive titles add to the appeal. There's a certain pleasure in diving into a game you can only find on one platform, especially when it feels crafted with that system in mind. Consoles tend to focus on straightforward fun over faffing, keeping things smooth even on a busy weeknight. Perfect for people who want their downtime to stay simple without sacrificing that sense of being part of a wider gaming community.

Customisation and performance with a PC

PC players often enjoy having things exactly how they like them. Whether it's tweaking settings until everything looks spot-on or building a set-up that's as personal as their taste in music, there's a freedom here you don't get anywhere else.

You can swap out parts, adjust your desk space, or fine-tune every tiny detail, which is ideal for those who like to shape their environment as much as the games they play. Plus, **mods can transform games** in ways that feel fresh, giving older titles new life or adding features you never knew you wanted. The range of genres is broad enough to match whatever mood you're in, from quiet story-driven journeys to full-blown strategy marathons.

If you want power, flexibility, and the ability to mould the entire experience around your preferences, PC gaming puts all the tools in your hands without demanding you use them all at once.

Convenience in your pocket with mobile games

Mobile gaming has quietly become a huge part of adult playtime as well as **the most popular medium**. It fits around commutes, queues, and the parts of the day when you've got a few spare minutes and don't fancy scrolling through the same three apps again. It's the kind of gaming that adapts to you rather than the other way round, which is why so many people dip in without thinking twice about it.

And it's no surprise with a variety so broad: quick puzzles, story-driven adventures, strategy games, and **lighthearted things like free bingo** all sit side by side on most app stores. Some

games are perfect for a five-minute breather, while others can keep you absorbed on a long journey. It's the ease of hopping in and out that makes mobile gaming stand out. You don't need a full set-up, special equipment, or a long stretch of time; your phone's already there, ready to go whenever you are.

There's no wrong way to play

Everyone's got their own style at the end of the day, and that's what keeps gaming interesting. You might stick to one platform, mix and match, or shift between them depending on the moment. Trying something new can be a nice change of pace, but there's no pressure to pick a "right" option. The best platform is simply the one that feels like home to you.

Photo: iconicbestiary via Freepik.

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